

# Senate Bill 46

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## SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Requires action against person registered to practice architecture, landscape architecture or engineering arising out of construction, alteration or repair of improvement to real property to be commenced within six years after substantial completion or abandonment of construction, alteration or repair, regardless of date of discovery of damage or injury.

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

1  
2 Relating to actions against construction professionals; creating new provisions; and amending ORS  
3 12.135.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1.** ORS 12.135 is amended to read:

6 12.135. (1) An action against a person by a plaintiff who is not a public body, whether in con-  
7 tract, tort or otherwise, arising from the person having performed the construction, alteration or  
8 repair of any improvement to real property or the supervision or inspection thereof, or from the  
9 person having furnished design, planning, surveying, architectural or engineering services for the  
10 improvement, must be commenced before the earliest of:

11 (a) The applicable period of limitation otherwise established by law;

12 (b) Ten years after substantial completion or abandonment of the construction, alteration or  
13 repair of a small commercial structure, as defined in ORS 701.005, a residential structure, as defined  
14 in ORS 701.005, or a large commercial structure, as defined in ORS 701.005, that is owned or main-  
15 tained by a homeowners association, as defined in ORS 94.550, or that is owned or maintained by  
16 an association of unit owners, as defined in ORS 100.005; or

17 (c) Six years after substantial completion or abandonment of the construction, alteration or re-  
18 pair of a large commercial structure, as defined in ORS 701.005, other than a large commercial  
19 structure described in paragraph (b) of this subsection.

20 (2) An action against a person by a public body, whether in contract, tort or otherwise, arising  
21 from the person having performed the construction, alteration or repair of any improvement to real  
22 property or the supervision or inspection thereof, or from the person having furnished design, plan-  
23 ning, surveying, architectural or engineering services for the improvement, must be commenced not  
24 more than 10 years after substantial completion or abandonment of such construction, alteration or  
25 repair of the improvement to real property.

26 (3)(a) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2) of this section, an action against a person [*for the*  
27 *practice of architecture, as defined in ORS 671.010, the practice of landscape architecture, as defined*  
28 *in ORS 671.310, or the practice of engineering, as defined in ORS 672.005,*] **registered to practice**  
29 **architecture under ORS 671.010 to 671.220, a person registered to practice landscape archi-**

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 **ecture under ORS 671.310 to 671.459 or a person registered to practice engineering under**  
 2 **ORS 672.002 to 672.325** to recover damages for injury to a person, property or to any interest in  
 3 property, including damages for delay or economic loss, regardless of legal theory, arising out of the  
 4 construction, alteration or repair of any improvement to real property [*shall*] **must** be commenced  
 5 within **the earliest of:**

6 (A) Two years after the date the injury or damage is first discovered or in the exercise of rea-  
 7 sonable care should have been discovered; *but in any event the action shall be commenced within*  
 8 *10*; or

9 (B) Six years after substantial completion or abandonment of the construction, alteration or  
 10 repair.

11 (b) This subsection applies to actions brought by any person or public body.

12 (4) For purposes of this section:

13 (a) “Public body” has the meaning given that term in ORS 174.109; and

14 (b) “Substantial completion” means the date when the contractee accepts in writing the con-  
 15 struction, alteration or repair of the improvement to real property or any designated portion thereof  
 16 as having reached that state of completion when it may be used or occupied for its intended purpose  
 17 or, if there is no such written acceptance, the date of acceptance of the completed construction,  
 18 alteration or repair of such improvement by the contractee.

19 (5) For purposes of this section, an improvement to real property [*shall be*] **is** considered aban-  
 20 doned on the same date that the improvement is considered abandoned under ORS 87.045.

21 (6) This section:

22 (a) Applies to an action against a manufacturer, distributor, seller or lessor of a manufactured  
 23 dwelling, as defined in ORS 446.003, or of a prefabricated structure, as defined in ORS 455.010; and

24 (b) Does not apply to actions against any person in actual possession and control of the im-  
 25 provement, as owner, tenant or otherwise, at the time such cause of action accrues.

26 **SECTION 2. The amendments to ORS 12.135 by section 1 of this 2013 Act apply only to**  
 27 **causes of action arising on or after the effective date of this 2013 Act.**

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